

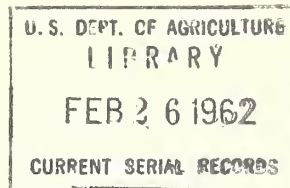
Historic, Archive Document

Do not assume content reflects current scientific knowledge, policies, or practices.

A 280,347P
M 34P
Cp. 2

POULTRY

Slaughtered Under Federal Inspection and Poultry
Used in Canning and Other Processed Foods
November 1961



January 4, 1962

Canned and processed poultry - Poultry inspected for canning and other processed foods during November 1961 totaled 55,296,000 pounds ready-to-cook weight, compared with 48,385,000 pounds in November 1960--an increase of 14 percent. The quantity used in November consisted of 20,327,000 pounds of young chickens, 16,688,000 pounds of mature chickens, 16,002,000 pounds of turkeys, and 2,279,000 pounds of other poultry.

Inspected poultry - The number of head (chickens, turkeys, and ducks combined) inspected under the Poultry Inspection Act carried on by the U.S.D.A. during November 1961 totaled 150,446,000 compared with 140,333,000 head the same month a year earlier. The number of head and pounds (live weight) inspected by classes were: young chickens, 119,662,000 head, 423,473,000 pounds; mature chickens, 13,806,000 head, 64,933,000 pounds; fryer-roaster turkeys, 1,664,000 head, 15,057,000 pounds; young turkeys, 14,611,000 head, 297,756,000 pounds; old turkeys, 73,000 head, 1,460,000 pounds; and ducks 630,000 head, 3,990,000 pounds.

Certified poultry - The quantity of poultry certified as wholesome during November 1961 was 604,128,000 pounds ready-to-cook weight of which 329,336,000 pounds were iced and 274,792,000 frozen. Total pounds certified by class of poultry were as follows: young chickens, 305,968,000 pounds; mature chickens, 44,213,000 pounds; fryer-roaster turkeys, 11,540,000 pounds; young turkeys, 236,748,000 pounds; old turkeys, 1,156,000 pounds; ducks, 2,753,000 pounds; and other poultry, 1,750,000 pounds.

Ante-mortem condemnations amounted to 1,339,000 pounds live weight for all classes. Condemnations by classes were equivalent to the following percentages of the quantities inspected: young chickens, 0.17 percent; mature chickens, 0.33 percent; fryer-roaster turkeys, 0.27 percent; young turkeys, 0.12 percent; old turkeys, 0.14 percent; ducks, 0.04 percent; and other poultry, 0.07 percent.

Post-mortem condemnations amounted to 15,203,000 pounds (NYD weight). Condemnations by classes were equivalent to the following percentages of the quantities inspected: young chickens, 2.25 percent; mature chickens, 3.06 percent; fryer-roaster turkeys, 2.33 percent; young turkeys, 1.65 percent; old turkeys, 1.91 percent; ducks, 2.34 percent; other poultry 0.50 percent. In November 1960, the condemnations by classes were equivalent to the following percentages of quantities inspected: young chickens, 2.82 percent; mature chickens, 2.78 percent; fryer-roaster turkeys, 2.22 percent; young turkeys, 1.31 percent; old turkeys, 1.03 percent; ducks, 2.03 percent; and other poultry, 0.13 percent.

Poultry: Slaughtered under Federal inspection, November 1961 with comparisons

Class	Number inspected			Pounds inspected (live weight)			Average live weight		
	Oct.	November	January - November	Oct.	November	January - November	Oct.	November	January - November
	1961	1960	1961	1961	1960	1961	1961	1960	1961
Young chickens	150,470	113,874	119,662	1,421,697	1,617,299	1,540,971	3.54	3.51	3.54
Mature chickens	16,024	13,862	13,806	99,260	107,635	525,068	4.69	4.80	4.85
Total chickens	166,494	127,736	133,468	1,520,957	1,724,934	6,066,039	3.65	3.65	3.44
Fryer-roasters	1,893	1,412	1,664	12,610	15,589	135,244	8.77	8.96	9.05
Young turkeys	14,958	10,406	14,611	47,434	64,899	1,208,416	19.75	20.52	20.38
Old turkeys	72	79	73	2,601	3,330	63,274	18.44	15.08	20.00
Total turkeys	16,923	11,897	16,348	62,645	83,818	1,406,934	18.52	19.11	19.22
Ducks	843	700	630	9,692	9,239	58,152	6.34	6.19	6.33
Other poultry	---	---	---	---	---	5,393	---	---	---
Total poultry	---	---	---	---	---	7,536,518	---	---	---

Pounds certified (ready-to-cook weights)

Class	October 1961			November 1961			January - November 1961		
	Iced	Frozen	Total	Iced	Frozen	Total	Iced	Frozen	Total
	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds
Young chickens	339,835	45,400	385,235	255,748	30,161	285,909	3,129,430	3,418,336	6,547,766
Mature chickens	33,542	17,382	50,924	29,896	16,005	45,901	225,921	108,732	334,653
Total chickens	373,377	62,782	436,159	285,644	46,166	331,810	3,355,351	3,527,068	6,882,414
Fryer-roasters	2,732	10,077	12,809	1,954	7,868	9,822	18,761	66,090	84,851
Young turkeys	15,417	219,019	234,436	34,817	135,759	170,576	101,794	598,042	699,836
Old turkeys	195	861	1,056	455	460	915	1,156	34,210	35,366
Total turkeys	18,344	229,957	248,301	37,226	144,087	181,313	125,020	698,342	823,362
Ducks	242	3,492	3,734	226	2,829	3,055	2,429	40,246	42,675
Other poultry	3	584	587	161	1,122	1,283	198	2,557	2,755
Total poultry	391,966	296,815	688,781	323,257	194,204	517,461	3,482,998	4,138,783	7,621,781

Poultry: Condemnations of poultry slaughtered under Federal inspection, November 1961 with comparisons

Class	Ante-mortem condemnations				Post-mortem condemnations			
	Pounds (live weight)		Percent 1/		Pounds (live weight)		Percent 2/	
	November	1960	November	1961	November	1960	November	1961
	1,000	1,000	Percent	Percent	1,000	1,000	Percent	Percent
Young chickens	759	723	0.19	0.17	10,974	12,162	2.82	2.25
Mature chickens	193	216	.29	.33	1,581	1,746	2.78	3.06
Total chickens	952	939	.20	.19	12,555	13,908	2.81	2.36
Fryer-roasters	27	41	.21	.27	228	236	2.22	2.33
Young turkeys	157	353	.07	.12	1,003	1,501	1.31	1.65
Old turkeys	1	2	.08	.14	68	89	1.03	1.91
Total turkeys	185	396	.08	.13	1,299	1,826	1.36	1.69
Ducks	1	2	.02	.04	37	46	2.03	2.34
Other poultry	1	2	.06	.07	3	5	0.13	0.50
Total	1,139	1,339	.16	.17	13,894	15,785	2.33	2.09

Poultry: Inspected for canning and other processed foods, November 1961 with comparisons 3/

Class	Pounds used ready-to-cook weight				Pounds condemned ready-to-cook weight			
	October		November		October		November	
	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Young chickens	20,595	12,822	20,327	89,296	40.8	5.3	40.9	170.5
Mature chickens	18,263	18,601	16,688	174,836	30.2	32.2	29.9	285.9
Turkeys	16,522	13,587	16,002	87,886	4.1	2.7	4.3	71.0
Other poultry	2,242	3,375	2,279	6,077	5.3	5.0	10.9	18.2
Total	57,612	48,385	55,296	358,095	80.4	45.2	86.0	1,741.5

1/ Pounds condemned as percent of pounds (live weight) inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.

2/ Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.

3/ Since October 1960 data on poultry parts and fat used in canning are no longer available by class of poultry. For November 1961 the 2,279,000 pounds shown above as other, includes 1,746,000 pounds of parts, 444,000 pounds of fat, and 89,000 pounds of duck and other poultry.

Young chickens: Slaughtered under Federal inspection, by regions and selected States, November 1960 and 1961

Region and State	Number inspected		Pounds		Average live weight inspected 1/		Total pounds certified		Post-mortem condemnations	
	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961
	Thou.	Thou.	1,000	1,000	Pounds	Pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	Percent
N. Atl.	11,300	10,445	45,013	42,993	3.98	4.12	32,096	30,479	749	2.63
E. N. Cent.	4,332	3,736	16,293	14,449	3.76	3.87	11,848	10,457	189	1.16
W. N. Cent.	4,401	4,594	15,829	16,441	3.60	3.58	11,175	11,676	401	2.97
S. Atl.	49,272	50,106	173,176	176,735	3.51	3.53	124,316	128,887	4,415	2.84
S. Cent.	41,500	47,646	137,761	161,047	3.32	3.38	98,419	116,025	3,717	3.00
West.	3,069	3,135	11,428	11,808	3.72	3.77	8,055	8,444	331	3.22
U. S.	113,874	119,662	399,505	423,473	3.51	3.54	285,909	305,968	10,118	2.82
Maine	3,975	4,093	16,274	17,176	4.09	4.20	11,779	12,273	450	3.08
Mass.	446	323	1,970	1,539	4.41	4.77	1,358	1,101	42	2.39
Conn.	1,309	795	4,496	3,250	3.44	4.09	3,039	2,226	91	2.25
N. J. 3/	60	19	354	95	5.90	4.88	206	29	6	1.68
Pa.	4,549	4,401	18,003	17,633	3.96	4.01	12,979	12,640	410	2.53
Ohio	1,265	1,127	4,663	4,395	3.69	3.90	3,403	3,218	45	1.09
Ind.	1,458	1,275	5,220	4,575	3.58	3.59	3,810	3,317	46	.99
Ill.-Mich. 4/	259	209	1,344	1,024	5.19	4.90	951	717	14	22
Wis.	1,350	1,125	5,066	4,455	3.75	3.96	3,684	3,205	65	1.45
Minn.	337	960	1,477	4,032	4.38	4.20	1,110	2,914	23	1.77
Iowa	206	152	1,359	1,000	6.61	6.56	1,004	747	10	.81
Mo.	3,645	3,375	12,090	10,965	3.32	3.25	8,395	7,683	380	3.50
Del.	4,629	5,305	18,548	20,246	4.01	3.82	12,789	14,963	542	3.26
Md.	7,109	7,865	27,012	29,353	3.80	3.73	19,282	20,931	542	2.23
Va.	3,259	3,542	10,078	11,119	3.09	3.14	7,117	8,081	243	2.68
N.C.	11,533	11,645	39,986	41,206	3.47	3.54	29,163	30,213	596	1.66
S.C.	794	1,292	2,720	4,388	3.43	3.40	1,943	3,106	50	2.03
Ga.	20,970	19,775	71,521	68,185	3.41	3.45	51,607	49,972	2,402	3.74
Ky.	1,986	1,480	6,964	5,090	3.51	3.44	4,911	3,570	120	1.92
Tenn.	3,926	3,508	13,246	12,165	3.37	3.47	9,435	8,831	397	2.80
Ala.	10,525	11,414	36,135	39,086	3.43	3.42	26,383	28,795	1,113	3.33
Miss.	6,565	8,498	21,673	28,346	3.30	3.34	15,749	20,626	573	2.94
Ark.	12,078	14,729	38,821	49,395	3.21	3.35	26,916	34,860	1,079	3.09
La.-Okla. 4/	1,369	1,776	4,624	6,088	3.38	3.43	3,307	4,380	111	2.67
Texas	5,051	6,241	16,298	20,837	3.23	3.34	11,718	14,963	324	2.21
Idaho	228	299	790	1,085	3.46	3.62	575	781	5	.67
Utah 5/	69	---	257	---	3.74	---	188	---	2	.96
Wash.	372	368	1,329	1,329	3.56	3.61	917	923	24	2.01
Oreg. 5/	436	---	1,525	---	3.50	---	1,063	---	20	1.44
Calif.	1,964	2,346	7,531	8,948	3.83	3.81	5,312	6,426	280	4.13

1/ Average weight based on unrounded data.

2/ Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.

3/ Dashes mean less than 500 head or 500 pounds.

4/ Combined to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

5/ Data for only 1 year published in order to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Young chickens: Number condemned post-mortem by cause, by regions and selected States, November 1961

Region and State	Tuber-: No.	Leu-: No.	Septi-: No.	Airrac-: No.	Inflam-: No.	Tumors: No.	Para-: No.	Bruises: No.	Cadaver-: No.	Contam-: No.	Over-: No.	Decom-: No.	Other: No.	Total
	: culosis:	: cosis:	: cemia:	: culitis:	: matory:	: sites:			: ination:	: scald:	: position:			
N.Atl.	: 9	: 31,168	: 88,136	: 38,353	: 11,413	: 2,109	: 120	: 2,048	: 3,548	: 5,403	: 545	: 28	: 1,528	: 184,399
E.N.Cent.	: 16	: 2,011	: 20,931	: 19,846	: 4,758	: 465	: 8	: 1,444	: 3,160	: 2,430	: 222	: 29	: 2,541	: 57,854
W.N.Cent.	: 16	: 3,853	: 40,971	: 69,522	: 11,987	: 446	: 5	: 1,259	: 5,691	: 5,691	: 315	: 14	: 123	: 139,893
S.Atl.	: 16	: 79,312	: 172,005	: 444,691	: 39,459	: 2,731	: 30	: 6,156	: 23,383	: 35,588	: 4,671	: 978	: 194,307	: 1,003,311
S.Cent.	: 16	: 42,475	: 199,836	: 658,681	: 35,056	: 3,614	: 25	: 8,443	: 39,591	: 37,830	: 3,275	: 512	: 126,653	: 1,155,991
West.	: 16	: 1,999	: 26,705	: 36,102	: 11,960	: 888	: 2	: 1,272	: 1,887	: 7,190	: 1,337	: 29	: 9,448	: 98,819
U.S.	: 25	: 160,818	: 548,584	: 1,267,195	: 114,633	: 10,253	: 190	: 20,622	: 77,260	: 94,132	: 10,365	: 1,590	: 334,600	: 2,640,267
Maine	: 16	: 11,717	: 37,956	: 7,543	: 5,580	: 558	: 62	: 1,258	: 1,697	: 2,480	: 214	: ---	: 454	: 69,519
Mass.	: 16	: 1,283	: 4,932	: 550	: 431	: 10	: ---	: 96	: 189	: 318	: 74	: ---	: 103	: 7,986
Conn.	: 16	: 5,799	: 4,832	: 1,847	: 1,189	: 93	: ---	: 102	: 184	: 1,053	: ---	: ---	: 2	: 15,101
N.J.	: 16	: 9	: 3	: 7	: 1	: ---	: ---	: ---	: 1	: 1	: ---	: ---	: ---	: 22
Pa.	: 16	: 11,235	: 38,529	: 25,790	: 3,261	: 336	: 4	: 473	: 1,114	: 1,387	: 78	: 6	: 965	: 83,178
Ohio	: 16	: 829	: 10,730	: 6,405	: 1,321	: 129	: 2	: 175	: 1,041	: 804	: 38	: 1	: 206	: 21,684
Ind.	: 16	: 679	: 4,711	: 5,574	: 2,211	: 140	: 1	: 370	: 659	: 696	: 163	: 28	: 1,400	: 16,637
Ill.-Mich. 1/	: 16	: 297	: 2,105	: 2,830	: 170	: 36	: ---	: 113	: 377	: 63	: 1	: ---	: 27	: 6,019
Wis.	: 16	: 206	: 3,385	: 5,037	: 1,056	: 160	: 5	: 786	: 1,083	: 867	: 20	: ---	: 908	: 13,514
Minn.	: 16	: 697	: 5,037	: 21,973	: 746	: 221	: ---	: 261	: 1,775	: 748	: 35	: 10	: 31	: 31,545
Iowa	: 16	: 89	: 1,031	: 8	: 33	: 15	: ---	: 21	: 40	: 223	: 32	: ---	: ---	: 1,492
Mo.	: 16	: 2,999	: 34,252	: 46,496	: 11,141	: 200	: 5	: 918	: 3,840	: 4,551	: 238	: 4	: 87	: 104,731
Del.	: 16	: 15,198	: 30,364	: 27,912	: 9,764	: 343	: 1	: 471	: 1,285	: 1,323	: 63	: ---	: 1,118	: 87,842
Md.	: 16	: 16,987	: 49,244	: 45,047	: 13,351	: 639	: ---	: 832	: 3,129	: 3,268	: 1,338	: 60	: 7,872	: 141,767
Va.	: 16	: 8,937	: 39,208	: 25,860	: 5,751	: 67	: 2	: 300	: 623	: 958	: 535	: 16	: 195	: 82,452
N.C.	: 16	: 13,340	: 18,905	: 50,979	: 6,854	: 839	: 6	: 1,968	: 7,297	: 7,359	: 583	: 23	: 70,536	: 178,689
S.C.	: 16	: 616	: 4,673	: 12,885	: 696	: 25	: 2	: 292	: 1,360	: 1,747	: 11	: 83	: 16,766	: 39,156
Ga.	: 16	: 23,173	: 28,339	: 280,861	: 2,817	: 798	: 11	: 2,225	: 9,185	: 20,697	: 2,141	: 796	: 96,021	: 467,064
Ky.	: 16	: 1,107	: 9,682	: 20,380	: 1,818	: 61	: 2	: 1,035	: 1,790	: 1,318	: 187	: ---	: 50	: 37,430
Tenn.	: 16	: 2,383	: 9,748	: 51,978	: 745	: 87	: ---	: 497	: 2,879	: 3,101	: 669	: 99	: 18,321	: 90,507
Ala.	: 16	: 6,192	: 16,117	: 267,436	: 1,886	: 438	: 1	: 792	: 7,336	: 8,343	: 692	: 189	: 68,751	: 378,173
Miss.	: 16	: 7,682	: 20,764	: 136,878	: 2,635	: 435	: 5	: 1,774	: 6,398	: 9,261	: 401	: 79	: 19,465	: 205,777
Ark.	: 16	: 12,850	: 101,623	: 137,267	: 15,678	: 1,100	: 7	: 2,574	: 15,674	: 8,189	: 728	: 40	: 19,834	: 315,564
La.-Okla. 1/	: 16	: 2,238	: 10,278	: 7,461	: 1,678	: 573	: ---	: 424	: 1,219	: 1,635	: 216	: 2	: 33	: 25,757
Texas	: 16	: 10,023	: 31,624	: 37,281	: 10,616	: 920	: 10	: 1,347	: 4,295	: 5,983	: 382	: 103	: 199	: 102,783
Idaho	: 16	: 37	: 1,405	: 3,709	: 46	: 23	: 2	: 164	: 314	: 408	: 64	: ---	: 649	: 6,821
Wash.	: 16	: 189	: 1,225	: 2,958	: 192	: 8	: ---	: 45	: 73	: 144	: 4	: ---	: 1,348	: 6,186
Calif.	: 16	: 1,660	: 22,956	: 29,397	: 11,545	: 841	: ---	: 1,033	: 1,430	: 6,600	: 1,010	: 29	: 7,361	: 83,862

1/ Combined to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Mature chickens: Slaughtered under Federal inspection, by regions and selected States, November 1960 and 1961

Region and State	Number inspected	Pounds		Average live weight		Total pounds certified		Post-mortem condemnations	
		1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961
		Thou.	Thou.	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	pounds	Percent
N. Atl.	2,436	2,632	12,246	5.03	4.81	8,309	8,499	210	1.91
E.N. Cent.	2,479	2,290	11,029	4.45	4.32	7,549	6,570	218	2.20
W.N. Cent.	4,245	4,114	18,595	4.38	4.22	12,610	12,445	623	3.74
S. Atl.	2,244	2,182	12,335	5.50	5.47	8,842	8,536	260	2.35
S. Cent.	1,469	1,161	8,267	5.63	5.98	5,841	4,873	228	3.07
West.	989	1,127	4,012	4.06	4.31	2,750	3,290	120	3.33
U.S.	13,862	13,806	66,484	4.80	4.70	45,901	44,213	1,659	2.78
Maine	269	352	1,710	6.36	5.83	1,245	1,498	41	2.66
Conn.	197	69	1,247	6.32	6.58	875	312	15	1.37
N.Y.	228	295	1,177	5.16	4.70	857	941	16	1.54
N.J.	957	1,296	3,897	4.07	3.99	2,404	3,214	70	2.01
Pa.	512	298	2,507	4.90	5.29	1,745	1,084	38	1.72
Ohio	549	453	2,543	4.64	4.55	1,766	1,449	51	2.26
Ind.	748	1,002	3,476	4.65	4.31	2,296	2,423	59	1.90
Ill.	810	680	3,392	4.19	4.15	2,345	2,431	66	2.17
Mich.	57	23	300	5.30	4.33	185	51	4	1.21
Wis.	315	132	1,318	4.18	4.52	957	216	38	3.20
Minn.	1,564	1,709	6,524	4.17	4.12	4,414	4,597	279	4.77
Iowa	748	607	3,178	4.25	4.16	2,171	1,780	89	5.65
Mo.	590	818	3,996	5.08	4.39	2,107	2,517	58	3.14
N. Dak.-S. Dak. 3/	259	238	1,174	4.53	4.50	743	688	39	2.16
Nebr.	1,022	975	4,425	4.33	4.19	2,966	2,639	149	3.69
Kans.	62	67	298	4.81	5.00	209	224	9	3.76
Del.	54	82	392	7.29	5.40	285	326	7	3.37
Md.	552	557	2,281	4.13	4.04	1,601	1,574	40	2.10
Va.	195	199	1,068	5.47	5.70	761	803	40	2.00
N.C.	623	593	3,542	5.68	5.77	2,498	2,449	30	3.06
S.C.	54	56	353	6.47	6.16	254	246	71	2.23
Ga.	741	663	4,179	6.14	6.31	3,333	3,023	10	3.15
Ky.	36	33	202	5.62	5.66	143	129	98	2.40
Tenn.	275	238	1,571	5.70	5.99	1,116	993	5	2.77
Ala.	318	253	1,902	5.98	5.78	1,380	1,075	26	1.81
Miss.	231	106	1,175	5.08	6.77	825	520	52	2.94
Ark.	156	177	1,033	6.61	7.00	721	846	16	2.77
La.-Okla. 3/	199	136	1,003	5.04	5.90	693	551	30	3.24
Texas	254	218	1,381	5.43	5.11	963	759	45	5.00
Idaho	5	10	21	4.50	4.58	14	31	41	3.32
Utah	67	82	283	4.22	3.81	200	222	1	3.03
Wash.	87	94	390	4.48	4.31	257	260	7	2.73
Oreg. 4/	80	---	341	4.25	---	238	---	10	2.65
Calif.	750	927	2,976	3.97	4.35	2,041	2,737	14	4.69
								143	3.30

1/Average weight based on unrounded data. 2/Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percent-ages based on unrounded data. 3/Combined to avoid disclosure of individual operations. 4/Data for only 1 year published in order to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Mature chickens: Number condemned post-mortem by cause, by regions and selected States, November 1961

Region and State	Tuber- culosis	Leu- cosis	Septi- cemia	Airsac- culitis	Inflam- matory	Tumors	Para- sites	Bruises	Cedaver- ination	Contam- scaud	Over- position	Decom- position	Other	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
N.Atl.	288	5,052	20,598	260	8,533	7,354	163	595	1,512	2,512	279	151	8	47,305
E.N.Cent.	11,011	7,665	21,279	48	5,713	7,524	245	690	2,540	2,441	160	119	1,654	61,089
W.N.Cent.	56,328	12,082	63,077	210	15,374	11,209	2,088	2,223	7,416	6,719	572	26	17,420	194,744
S.Atl.	24	4,790	18,117	435	8,558	2,973	51	945	1,748	3,106	527	18	20,474	66,766
S.Cent.	82	6,381	18,826	408	7,483	1,578	334	421	1,021	3,929	274	15	7,742	48,474
West.	13	2,239	18,684	52	8,276	7,724	59	909	1,134	1,241	381	26	5,197	45,935
U.S.	67,746	38,209	160,581	1,413	53,937	38,342	2,540	5,783	15,371	19,948	2,193	355	52,495	459,313
Maine			3,038	208	1,463	280	4	92	122	543	3	84	4	6,452
Conn.		611	147	4	371	127	---	8	15	59	---	---	---	1,363
N.Y.		795	2,443	1	1,025	577	68	159	442	224	105	7	---	5,848
N.J.	285	1,944	9,908	---	3,399	4,955	89	151	695	890	136	15	4	22,471
Pa.		560	2,647	13	624	487	---	61	46	459	14	39	---	4,950
Ohio	1,676	2,198	5,822	1	2,270	2,634	92	168	653	405	24	5	56	16,004
Ind.	2,530	3,112	8,220	39	911	3,843	98	185	935	747	15	7	846	21,488
Ill.	5,933	2,279	5,761	4	2,432	774	55	331	864	1,149	116	105	671	20,474
Mich.		55	167	1	4	66	---	2	40	27	5	2	1	409
Wis.	817	37	1,309	3	96	207	---	4	48	113	---	---	80	2,714
Minn.	17,092	3,254	32,157	32	8,108	8,362	432	1,136	5,905	3,703	434	19	16,089	96,723
Iowa	6,829	3,097	9,617	9	1,554	686	336	306	443	934	17	---	76	23,904
N.Dak.	2,438	1,938	7,667	48	2,325	766	746	364	525	953	100	---	550	18,420
S.Dak.	5,770	645	2,699	55	914	184	145	111	84	230	---	4	47	10,888
Nebr.	23,733	3,029	10,291	40	2,210	1,098	419	252	373	580	20	3	600	42,648
Kans.	466	119	646	26	263	113	10	54	86	319	1	---	58	2,161
Del.		131	675	73	960	28	---	---	35	17	4	---	142	2,065
Md.	23	2,124	8,422	1	4,121	1,005	---	652	674	599	402	---	410	18,433
Va.		301	2,695	18	1,385	475	1	14	77	223	14	1	---	5,204
N.C.		1,598	2,943	21	1,334	546	2	113	537	957	71	1	6,822	14,945
S.C.		29	157	2	39	61	1	40	98	167	2	6	1,284	1,886
Ga.		566	2,978	318	617	810	37	125	304	1,112	3	10	11,394	18,274
Ky.	8	68	449	1	124	111	---	22	11	78	---	---	---	872
Tenn.	2	674	3,660	19	681	279	30	76	212	436	230	---	659	6,958
Ala.		152	936	78	88	112	---	44	217	657	6	11	5,711	8,012
Miss.		36	818	14	401	67	---	55	52	263	---	1	1,169	2,876
Ark.		1,530	4,792	127	2,100	268	---	85	133	1,003	3	2	120	10,163
La.-Okla.	72	837	3,847	125	937	334	295	56	216	601	21	---	83	7,424
Texas		3,084	4,324	44	3,152	387	9	83	180	891	14	1	---	12,169
Idaho		41	140	23	12	17	---	4	2	72	2	---	17	330
Utah	13	102	282	1	45	96	30	27	16	7	---	---	2	621
Wash.		110	1,563	---	654	295	---	16	22	119	156	---	489	3,424
Calif.		1,950	16,387	28	7,441	7,307	29	861	1,089	1,035	223	26	4,602	40,978

1/ Combined to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Young turkeys (mature): Slaughtered under Federal inspection, by regions and selected States, November 1960 and 1961

Region and State	Number inspected		Pounds inspected (live weight)		Average live weight inspected 1/		Total pounds certified (Ready-to-cook wt.)		Post-mortem condemnations			
	1960 : 1961		1960 : 1961		1960 : 1961		1960 : 1961		Pounds (NYD)		Percent	
	Thou.	Thou.	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Pounds	Pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Percent	Percent
N.Atl.	397	579	7,076	10,278	17.82	17.75	5,510	7,847	51	90	0.80	0.97
E.N.Cent.	1,229	2,259	25,059	43,807	20.39	19.39	20,087	35,113	211	493	0.94	1.25
W.N.Cent.	3,522	5,466	72,975	112,111	20.72	20.51	58,613	89,337	928	1,886	1.41	1.87
S.Atl.	865	981	15,572	17,979	18.00	18.33	12,231	13,953	165	230	1.18	1.42
S.Cent.	1,237	1,878	26,153	39,616	21.14	21.09	20,542	31,219	479	536	2.04	1.50
West	3,156	3,448	66,650	73,965	21.12	21.45	53,593	59,279	673	1,190	1.12	1.79
U.S.	10,406	14,611	213,495	297,756	20.52	20.38	170,576	236,748	2,507	4,425	1.31	1.65
Pa.	303	437	5,292	7,530	17.49	17.22	4,245	5,875	26	66	0.56	0.97
Ohio	334	444	6,732	8,924	20.14	20.10	5,392	7,068	54	60	0.88	0.75
Ind.	474	730	9,636	15,128	20.31	20.73	7,683	12,252	94	203	1.08	1.49
Ill.-Mich. 3/	219	395	4,752	8,307	21.70	21.03	3,898	6,589	31	144	0.72	1.93
Wis.	202	690	3,939	11,448	19.51	16.59	3,114	9,204	32	86	0.90	0.83
Minn.	1,357	2,603	27,162	49,902	20.01	19.17	21,900	39,891	347	850	1.42	1.90
Iowa	873	1,224	19,403	26,898	22.22	21.97	15,689	21,470	224	443	1.28	1.83
Mo.	664	847	14,375	18,733	21.65	22.12	11,552	14,729	209	372	1.62	2.21
N.Dak.-S.Dak. 3/	112	160	2,126	3,199	18.98	19.99	1,702	2,582	26	30	1.36	1.04
Nebr.	310	406	5,854	8,924	18.87	21.98	4,544	7,172	62	111	1.19	1.38
Kans.	206	226	4,055	4,455	19.68	19.71	3,226	3,493	60	80	1.64	2.00
Va.	441	415	7,199	7,624	16.34	18.38	5,505	5,742	103	126	1.59	1.83
N.C.	183	280	4,084	5,094	22.34	18.21	3,332	4,064	25	48	0.69	1.06
S.C.	50	69	1,014	1,415	20.36	20.60	816	1,143	6	8	0.70	0.65
Ga.	56	88	1,292	1,762	23.26	20.02	1,052	1,414	12	15	1.03	0.95
Ky.	172	268	3,583	5,535	20.86	20.64	2,808	4,269	14	66	0.43	1.32
Ark.	381	539	8,255	11,461	21.67	21.26	6,360	8,909	259	199	3.48	1.94
Okla.	117	349	2,391	7,808	20.46	22.39	1,898	6,220	35	110	1.62	1.57
Texas	518	675	10,890	13,891	21.03	20.59	8,681	11,121	161	151	1.65	1.21
Colo.	290	349	6,370	7,614	21.97	21.82	5,176	6,249	28	99	0.49	1.46
Utah	439	607	10,101	14,674	23.03	24.17	8,251	11,877	79	163	0.86	1.23
Wash.	60	62	1,348	1,332	22.33	21.46	1,058	1,053	9	17	0.75	1.40
Oreg.	206	174	4,619	3,739	22.46	21.44	3,688	2,940	56	50	1.35	1.49
Calif.	2,116	2,217	43,319	45,897	20.47	20.70	34,693	36,588	497	858	1.28	2.08

1/ Average weight based on unrounded data.

2/ Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.

3/ Combined to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Young turkeys (mature): Number condemned post-mortem by cause, by regions and selected States, November 1961

Region and State	Tuber- culosis		Leu- cemia		Septi- cemia		Airsac- culitis		Inflam- matory		Tumors		Para- sites		Bruises		Cadaver		Contam- ination		Over- scaled		Decom- position		Other		Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.		
N.Atl.	---	90	2,569	1,448	658	4	---	42	103	214	12	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	29	5,169	
E.N.Cent.	6	86	10,720	9,245	2,167	47	48	253	1,108	849	91	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,157	26,780	
W.N.Cent.	7	629	40,398	36,935	5,878	80	16	1,069	2,014	4,159	555	12	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	10,603	102,355	
S.Atl.	---	43	6,636	2,845	2,016	64	105	72	285	287	52	54	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,025	13,484	
S.Cent.	---	366	12,396	8,209	2,071	47	---	184	332	885	208	30	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	827	25,555	
West	---	172	24,943	18,330	8,992	312	4	665	1,204	1,246	257	13	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5,495	61,633	
U.S.	13	1,386	97,662	77,012	21,782	554	173	2,285	5,046	7,640	1,175	112	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	20,136	234,976	
Pa.	---	41	2,206	1,210	148	1	---	25	89	162	11	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,893	
Ohio	---	28	1,600	212	895	18	---	19	212	79	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7	3,073	
Ind.	2	28	4,080	3,926	726	5	48	108	435	348	28	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	919	10,654	
Ill.-Mich	3	5	2,716	4,455	121	4	---	76	179	305	43	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	150	8,058	
Wis.	1	25	2,324	652	425	20	---	50	282	117	17	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,081	4,995	
Minn.	---	107	19,247	18,176	1,288	27	6	403	1,229	2,051	378	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	8,767	51,681	
Iowa	1	149	9,416	8,487	1,414	17	4	289	318	617	141	6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,325	22,184	
Mo.	---	278	7,376	7,281	1,999	8	---	119	235	716	17	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	186	18,215	
N.Dak.-S.Dak.	4	2	543	1,043	134	2	---	42	37	8	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	1,816	
Nebr.	---	82	1,990	1,250	850	23	5	125	83	523	12	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	318	5,262	
Kans.	2	11	1,826	698	193	3	1	91	112	244	7	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6	3,197	
Va.	---	8	3,802	2,469	417	15	1	23	152	88	7	8	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2	6,992	
N.C.	---	5	1,244	119	856	10	---	28	68	113	34	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	980	3,457	
S.C.	---	4	201	32	218	3	---	12	22	8	8	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	42	550	
Ga.	---	5	286	70	228	5	---	5	1	66	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	668	
Ky.	---	1	1,996	901	314	5	---	61	60	258	134	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4	3,738	
Ark.	---	73	3,682	2,754	313	7	---	24	89	214	39	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	736	7,931	
Okla.	---	50	3,121	1,809	264	---	---	26	47	81	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5,428
Texas	---	242	3,348	2,716	1,168	35	---	72	135	293	7	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	83	8,099	
Colo.	---	---	2,600	537	1,193	15	---	11	2	106	52	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,516
Utah	---	17	2,198	2,315	1,554	17	---	48	134	52	19	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	61	6,415	
Wash.	---	8	300	557	11	---	---	1	19	26	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	922
Oreg.	---	3	1,550	564	207	15	---	35	319	29	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,731
Calif.	---	142	18,251	14,351	6,020	265	4	567	717	1,017	181	7	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5,416	46,938	

1/ Combined to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Fryer-roaster turkeys: Slaughtered under Federal inspection, by regions and selected States, November 1960 and 1961

Region and State	Number inspected		Pounds inspected (live weight)		Average live weight inspected 1/		Total pounds certified (Ready-to-cook wt.)		Post-mortem condemnations			
	1960 : 1961		1960 : 1961		1960 : 1961		1960 : 1961		Pounds (NYD) : 1960 : 1961 : 1960 : 1961			
	Thou.	Thou.	pounds	pounds	Pounds	Pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	Percent	Percent
N. Atl. 3/	11	31	1,000	1,000	9.09	9.52	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	0.38	0.38
E. N. Cent.	352	305	2,926	2,926	9.49	9.59	2,596	2,298	44	25	1.47	0.95
W. N. Cent.	744	796	6,527	7,286	8.77	9.15	5,118	5,646	144	144	2.21	2.21
S. Atl.	216	418	1,969	3,560	9.12	8.52	1,480	2,591	56	133	3.17	4.16
S. Cent.	71	85	564	793	7.94	8.92	437	594	6	7	1.18	1.03
West. 3/	18	29	144	232	8.00	8.00	115	174	---	5	---	2.40
U.S.	1,412	1,664	12,646	15,057	8.96	9.05	9,822	11,540	252	315	2.22	2.33
Ohio	62	66	529	593	8.56	9.03	405	454	5	4	1.17	0.81
Wis.	275	199	2,673	1,976	9.74	9.93	2,082	1,555	36	20	1.48	1.12
Minn.	581	648	5,009	5,980	8.63	9.23	3,923	4,638	131	122	2.90	2.27
Iowa	119	85	1,142	749	9.59	8.81	905	590	9	11	0.80	1.56
Va.	216	391	1,967	3,310	9.13	8.48	1,479	2,396	55	132	3.13	4.45
Ark.	65	60	512	515	7.86	8.56	401	405	6	6	1.47	1.12
Calif. 3/	5	25	42	203	8.16	8.15	33	151	---	5	1.80	2.59

Fryer-roaster turkeys: Number condemned post-mortem by cause, by regions and selected States, November 1961

Region and State	Tuber-: Leu-: Septi-: Alirsa-: Inflan-: Tumors		Param-: Bruises: Cadaver		Contam-: Over-: Decon-: position		Other: Total	
	culosis: cosis: cemia: culitis: metory:		sites:		ination: scald:		No.:	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
N. Atl.	---	4	56	2	9	4	3	82
E. N. Cent.	---	7	1,272	294	127	112	263	2,516
W. N. Cent.	---	16	6,834	5,112	356	576	994	14,894
S. Atl.	---	31	5,164	10,350	1,640	46	85	17,487
S. Cent.	---	2	241	204	27	16	45	629
West.	---	1	278	281	43	2	35	689
U.S.	---	61	13,845	16,243	2,202	231	1,425	36,297
Ohio	---	2	281	38	23	21	62	469
Wis.	---	5	958	205	97	17	97	367
Minn.	---	4	4,860	4,811	245	100	918	723
Iowa	---	---	646	263	2	13	39	78
Va.	---	9	5,117	10,350	1,631	45	70	17,388
Ark.	---	2	155	185	25	13	35	481
Calif.	---	1	247	271	24	2	35	628

1/ Average weight based on unrounded data.

2/ Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.

3/ Dashes mean less than 500 pounds.

Old turkeys (breeders): Slaughtered under Federal inspection, by regions and selected States, November 1960 and 1961

Region and State	Number inspected	Pounds		Average live weight		Total pounds certified		Post-mortem condemnations	
		(live weight)		inspected		1/ (ready-to-cook wt.)		Pounds (NYD)	
		1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961
		Thou.	Thou.	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds
N. Atl. 3/	48	---	---	642	687	---	---	---	---
E. N. Cent.	18	---	---	284	320	13.38	20.82	478	556
W. N. Cent.	1	---	---	21	86	15.78	17.78	4	5
S. Atl. 3/	5	---	---	102	126	21.00	17.20	---	7
S. Cent.	7	---	---	140	241	20.40	21.00	2	3
West.						20.00	21.91	187	1.38
U. S.	79	73	1,191	1,460	15.08	20.00	915	1,156	11
Wis. 4/	4	---	---	74	---	19.50	---	---	25
Minn.	17	---	---	272	305	16.49	18.28	2	1.03
Calif.	7	---	---	137	241	19.55	21.84	4	2.08
								187	1.80
								1	1.33
								3	1.45

Old turkeys (breeders): Number condemned post-mortem by cause, by regions and selected States, November 1961

Region and State	:Tuber-:		:Leu-:		:Septi-:		:Airsac-:		:Inflam-:		:Tumors		:Para-:		:Bruises		:Cadaver:		:Contam-:		:Over-:		:Decom-:		:Other:		: Total
	:culosis:	:No.:	:cosis:	:No.:	:cemia:	:No.:	:culitis:	:No.:	:matory:	:No.:	:sites:	:No.:	:sites:	:No.:	:No.:	:scald:	:No.:	:position:	:No.:	:No.:	:No.:	:No.:	:No.:	:No.:	:No.:	:No.:	
N. Atl.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
E. N. Cent.	---	---	5	110	17	20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
W. N. Cent.	1	---	2	189	116	19	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
S. Atl.	---	---	---	62	116	12	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
S. Cent.	---	---	3	96	300	7	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
West.	---	---	---	29	32	19	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
U. S.	1	10	486	581	77	77	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Minn.	1	2	188	116	18	18	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Calif.	---	---	---	29	32	19	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

1/ Average weight based on unrounded data.

2/ Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.

3/ Dashes mean less than 500 head or 500 pounds.

4/ Data for only 1 year published in order to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
STATISTICAL REPORTING SERVICE
WASHINGTON, D. C.

POSTAGE AND FEES PAID

OFFICIAL BUSINESS



Growth Through Agricultural Progress

Definitions -

- Young chickens - Commercially grown broilers-fryers and other young immature birds such as roasters and capons.
- Mature chickens - Fowl from breeder and market egg flocks and stage and cocks.
- Fryer-roaster turkeys - Young immature birds, usually under 16 weeks of age.
- Young turkeys (mature) - Young birds grown to a matured market age, usually 5 to 7 months.
- Old turkeys (breeders) - Fully matured birds held for egg production, usually over 15 months of age.
- Ducks - Includes all ducks regardless of age and weight.
- Other poultry - Includes all other ready-to-cook products which bear the U.S.D.A. Inspected for Wholesomeness legend.

The data presented in this report were compiled from reports collected by the Inspection Branch of the Poultry Division, Agricultural Marketing Service.